

Buddha's time

Nov. 2015

	Chinese	Chiense Pronoucation	English Translation	Romanized Sanskrit or Pali
Buddha	1 瞿曇	<i>Qútán</i>	Gautama	Gautama
	2 釋迦族	<i>shìjiā zú</i>	Shākya	Śākya
	3 釋迦牟尼	<i>shìjiā móu ní</i>	Shakyamuni	Śākyamuni
	4 悉達多	<i>xī dá duō</i>	Siddhārtha	Siddhārtha
	5 世尊	<i>shìzūn</i>	bhagavat	bhagavat
The Recitation of Scriptures	6 結集	<i>jiéjí</i>	Council (communal recitation)	Samgiti
	7 三藏	<i>sānzāng</i>	three divisions of the canon	tripiṭaka
	8 巴利藏	<i>bā lì cáng</i>	Pali Canon	
	9 西藏大藏經 (甘珠爾)	<i>xīzàng dàzàng jīng (gān zhū ěr)</i>	Kanjur	
	10 經	<i>jīng</i>	Sutra	Sutra
	11 律	<i>lǜ</i>	Vinaya	Vinaya
	12 論(阿毘達磨)	<i>lùn (ā pí dāmó)</i>	abhidharma	abhidhamma
	13 優婆提舍	<i>yōu pō tí she</i>	upadesha	upadeśa
Places	14 舍衛城	<i>she wèi chéng</i>	Shrāvastī	Sāvattihī
	15 摩竭陀國	<i>mó jié tuó guó</i>	Magadha Kingdom	Magadha
	16 憍薩羅國	<i>jiāo sà luó guó</i>	Kośalā Kingdom	Kośalā
	17 恒河	<i>héng hé</i>	Ganges River	Gaṅgā
	18 佛陀伽耶	<i>fótuó jiāyē</i>	Buddhagayā	Buddhagayā
	19 王舍城	<i>wángshechéng</i>	Rājagriha	Rājagrha (Rajagaha)
	20 尼連禪河	<i>ní lián chán hé</i>	Nairanjanā River	Nerañjarā
	21 祇樹給孤獨園	<i>zhī shù gěi gū dú yuán</i>	Jetavanānāthapiṇḍadasyārāma	Jetavanānāthapiṇḍadasy ārāma
	22 那爛陀寺	<i>nà làn tuó sì</i>	Nālandā Monastery	Nālandā

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Historical Names	23	耶輸陀羅	yé shū tuó luó	Yashodharā	Yaśodharā	
	24	淨飯王	jìng fàn wáng	King Śuddhodana	Śuddhodana	
	25	羅睺羅	luóhòu luó	Rāhula	Rahula	
	26	拘尸那羅	jū shī nàluó	Kushinagara	Kuśinagara	
	27	頻婆娑羅王	pín pōsuō luó wáng	King Bimbisara	Bimbisāra	
	28	阿闍世王	ā dū shì wáng	King Ajatasatru	Ajātaśatru	
	29	提婆達多	tí pō dá duō	Devadatta	Devadatta	
	30	舍利弗	shè lì fú	Śāriputra	Śāriputra	
	31	大目犍連	dà mù jiān lián	Maha Maudgalyayana	Maha Maudgalyayana	
	32	須達多	xū dá duō	Sudatta	Sudatta	
33	孔雀王朝	kǒngquè wángcháo	Maurya Dynasty	Maurya		
34	阿育王	āyù wáng	King Ashoka	Aśoka		
Early Cannons	35	雜阿含經	zá ā hán jīng		Samyukta Āgama	
	36	相應部	xiāngyīng bù	the collection of thematically linked discourses	Samyutta Nikāya	
	37	中阿含經	zhōng ā hán jīng		Madhyama Āgama	
	38	中部	zhōng bù	the collection of middle-length discourses	Majjhima Nikaya	majjhima
	39	長阿含經	zhǎng ā hán jīng		Dīrgha Āgama	
	40	長部	zhǎng bù	the collection of long discourses	Dīgha Nikāya	dīgha
	41	增一阿含經	zēng yī ā hán jīng		Ekottara Āgama	
42	增支部	zēng zhībù	the "gradual collection"	Aṅguttara Nikāya		
Buddhist Schools	43	說一切有部	shuō yīqiè yǒu bù	Sarvāstivāda	Sarvāstivāda	
	44	上座部	shàngzuò bù	theravāda school	Sthaviravāda	
	45	大眾部	dàzhòng bù	Mahāsamghika school	Mahāsamghika	
	46	大乘佛教	dà shèng fójiào	The Great Vehicle		
	47	中觀派	zhōng guān pài	Emptiness School	Madhyamaka	Mādhyamikas
	48	瑜伽行派	yújiā xíng pài	Yoga Practice Shool	Yogācāra	
49	如來藏派	rúlái zāng pài	Buddha-nature school	tathāgata-garbha		
Founders of the Mahayana Schools	50	龍樹	lóngshù	Nāgārjuna	Nāgārjuna	
	51	世親	shìqīn	Vasubandhu	Vasubandhu	
	52	無著	wúzhù	Asanga	Asaṅga	
	53	馬鳴	mǎmíng	Ashvaghosha	Aśvaghōṣa	